

3 Things to Know About 3% Down Payment Loans

Presented by: Vance Edwards MGIC Marketing Program Director

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#### **₹** FannieMae

#### News Release

Fannie Mae Announces 97 Percent LTV Option for First-Time

Lower down payment enables qualified borrowers to access credit

homebuyers that may

access to credit. Our

get a mortgage. We a affordable, responsible

With today's announce Mortgage® product wr

underwritten, Including loans, requiring incom Key Facts:

As noted, private capit these loans are prude

Fannie Mae has also v Some lenders have sa intended to help lende

in addition, Famile Ma company will offer Coll Collateral Underwriter

#### Freddie Mac Home Possible Advantage(SM) 202-752-3117 WASHINGTON, DCdown payment as low

Housing Finance Age Downpayment Possible Downpayment Possible

requirements, including months are the Change to Change the Game for Homebuyers

The Change insurance of New Low-Downpayment Mortgage Aims to Change the Game for Homebuyers MCLEAN, VA-(Marketwired - Dec 8, 2014) - Freddie Mac (OTCQB: FMCC) today launched Home \*Our goal is to help at Possible Advantage (SM), an affordable conforming, conventional mortgage with a three percent present to single F. Possible Advantage(SM), an anordable conforming, conventional mortgage with a three percent downpayment requirement designed to make responsible homeownership accessible to more first-time buyers and other qualified borrowers with limited downpayment savings.

Attribute to Dave Lowman, Executive Vice President, Single-Family Business at Freddie Mac: "Home Possible Advantage gives qualified borrowers with limited downpayment savings a responsible Program (HARP) can Make's Deaktop Under path to homeownership and lenders a new tool for reaching eligible working families ready to own a path to homeownership and lenders a new tool for reaching eligible working families ready to own a pain to nomeownership and lenders a new your for reaching engine working lamines ready to own a home of their own. Home Possible Advantage is Freddle Mac's newest effort to foster a strong and

Fannie Mae has imple stable mortgage market."

■ Home Possible Advantage offers qualified low- and moderate-income borrowers a conforming

■ Home Possible Advantage mortgages can be used to buy a single unit property or for a "no cash First time homebuyers must participate in an acceptable borrower education program, like Freddie

First time homebuyers must participate in an acceptable borrower education program, like Freddie

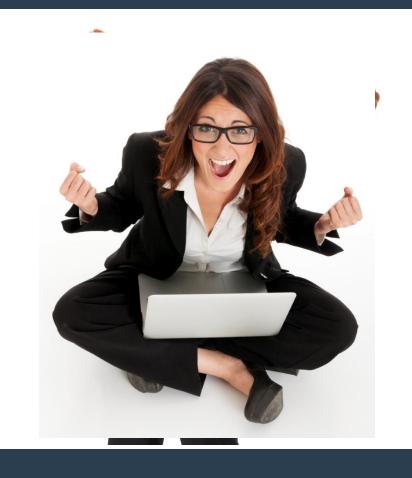
First time homebuyers must participate in an acceptable borrower education program, like Freddie

■ Home Possible Advantage mortgages are available as 15-, 20-, and 30-year fixed rate mortgages.

For more information, visit http://www.freddiemac.com/singlefamily/homepossible\_Lenders should For more information, visit http://www.iredolemac.com/singleramily/nomepossible\_Lenoers should contact a Freddle Mac contact their Freddle Mac representative and interested borrowers should contact a Freddle Mac

Freddie Mac was established by Congress in 1970 to provide liquidity, stability and affordability to the

redule Mac was established by Congress in 1970 to provide liquidity, stability and altoroability nation's residential mortgage markets. Freddie Mac supports communities across the nation by nation's residential morgage markets. Freque Mac supports communities across the nation by providing mortgage capital to lenders. Today Freddle Mac is making home possible for one in four home providing morgage capital to lenders. I oday rreddle was is making nome possible for one in rour nome borrowers and is one of the largest sources of financing for multifamily housing. Additional information is porrowers and is one of the largest sources of financing for munitamity nousing. Additional informatio and preddie Mac's blog Freddie Mac.com/blog.



#### Agenda



- 1. Why now?
- 2. What are the guidelines
  - Fannie Mae
  - Freddie Mac
  - How does HFA fit in?
- 1. How does 97% conventional compare to FHA 96.5%

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# REALTOR®Mag

#### Stage Set to Revive First-Time Buyer Market

DAILY REAL ESTATE NEWS | FRIDAY, DECEMBER 12, 2014

The move by Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac this week to offer 3 percent down payment loans may reignite the first-time home buyer market.



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#### Why Renters Want to Own But Can't

DAILY REAL ESTATE NEWS | TUESDAY, DECEMBER 09, 2014

"Many renters are not buying homes because of a perceived lack of ability to afford the down payment or mortgage, as well as poor credit history."

- David Brickman, executive vice president of Freddie Mac Multifamily.





## Saving for a down payment? It could take you until 2027

Published: Nov 5, 2014 6:01 a.m. ET





# First-Time Homebuyers

Median purchase = \$169,000

Median income = \$68,300

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Source: NAR 2014 Profile of Home Buyers & Sellers, Nov 2014



# First-Time Homebuyers

Median purchase = \$169,000\*

5% down = \$8,450

3% down = \$5,070

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\*Source: NAR 2014 Profile of Home Buyers & Sellers, Nov 2014



# First-Time Homebuyers

National Savings rate = 5.0%\*

5% down would take 2.47 years

3% down would take 1.48 years

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\*Source: St. Louis Federal Reserve as of Nov 26, 2014



23%

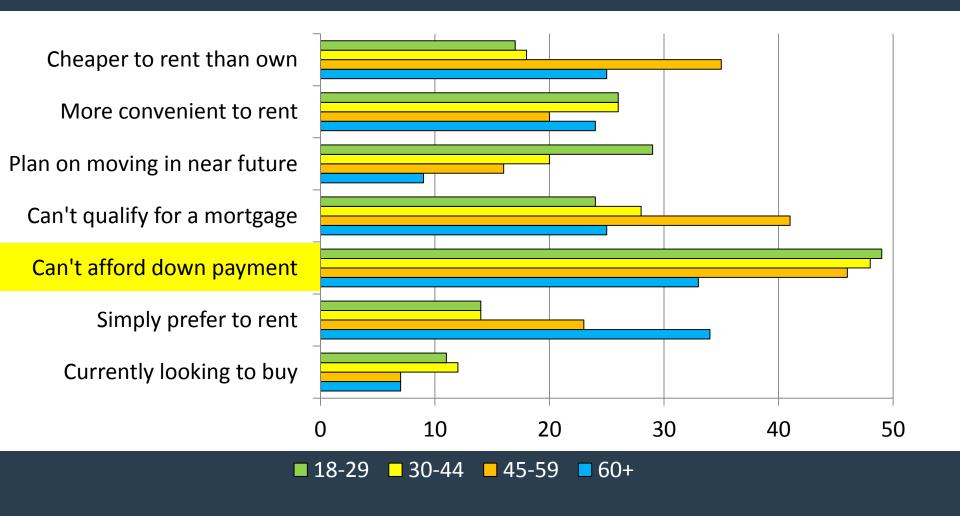
Saving for down payment most difficult task

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Source: NAR 2014 Profile of Home Buyers & Sellers, Nov 2014

#### Reasons for renting rather than owning

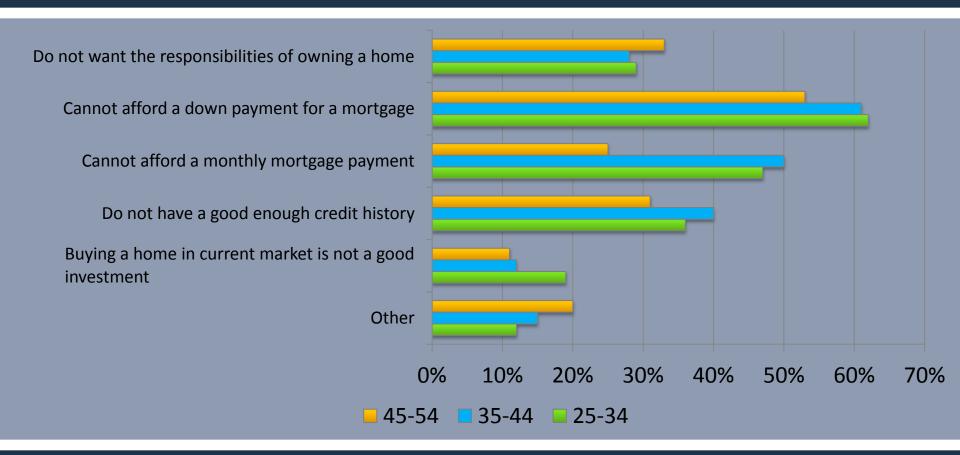




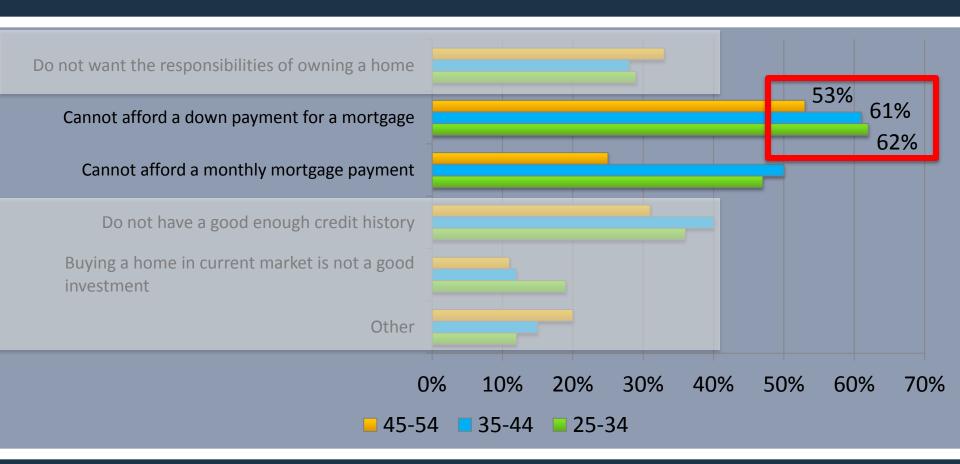
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# 40.6%



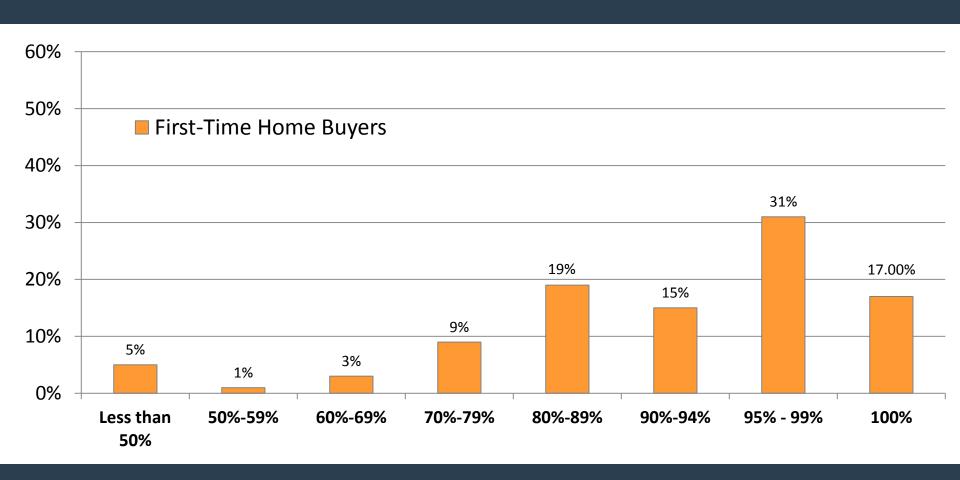


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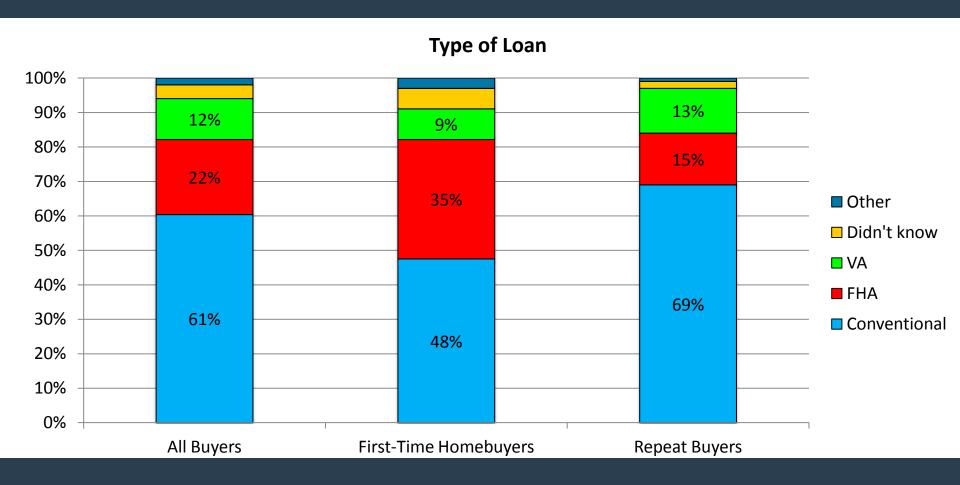
#### Down Payment by Buyer Type





#### Financing for Home Purchases

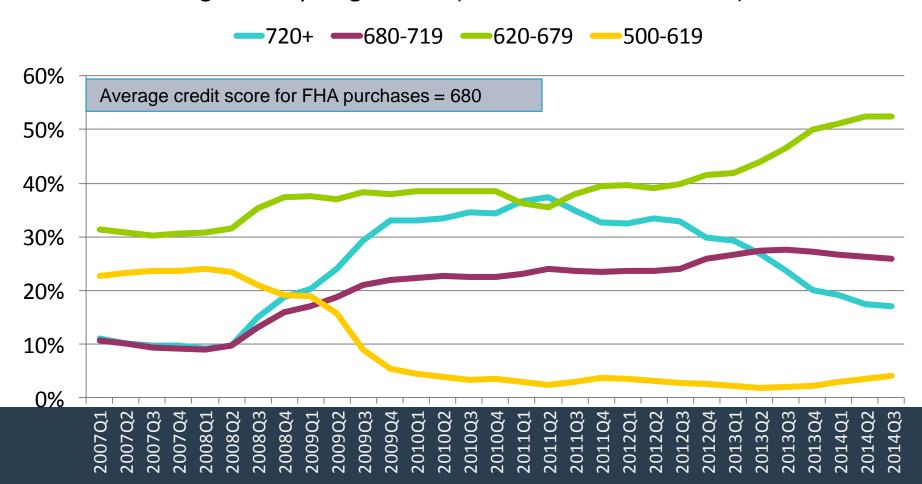






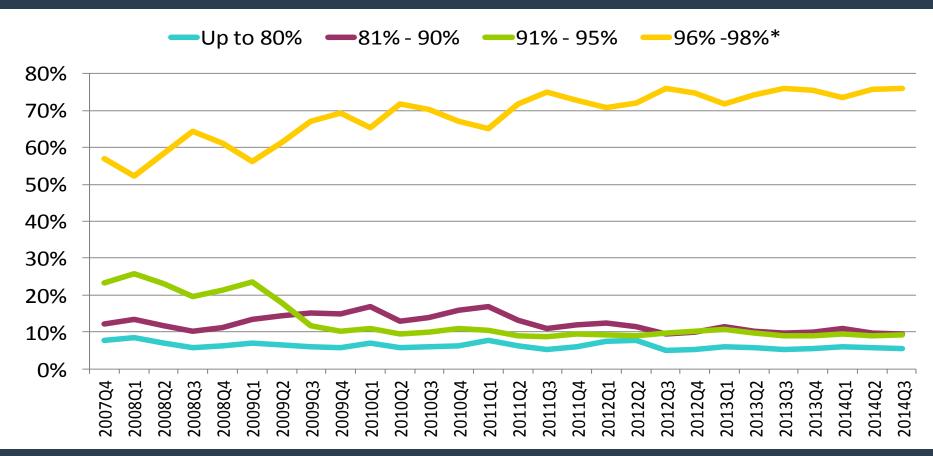
#### **FHA Credit Score Distribution**

FHA Single-Family Originations (Excludes Streamline Refis)



# FHA Loan-to-Value Ratio Distribution on New Endorsements

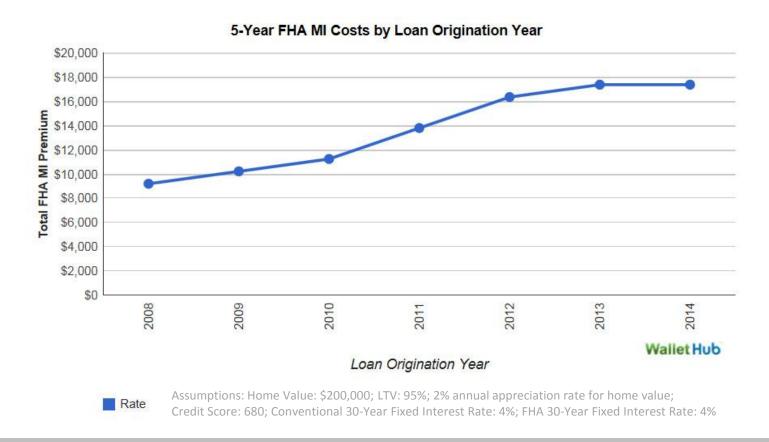




The statutory maximum LTV since October 1, 2008, is 96.5%. Prior to October 1, 2008, the statutory maximum was 97%, with higher allowances for borrowers financing loan closing costs into the mortgage balance. If there were such financing, the statutory maximum was between 97% and 98.15%, depending on the geographic location and price of the property.

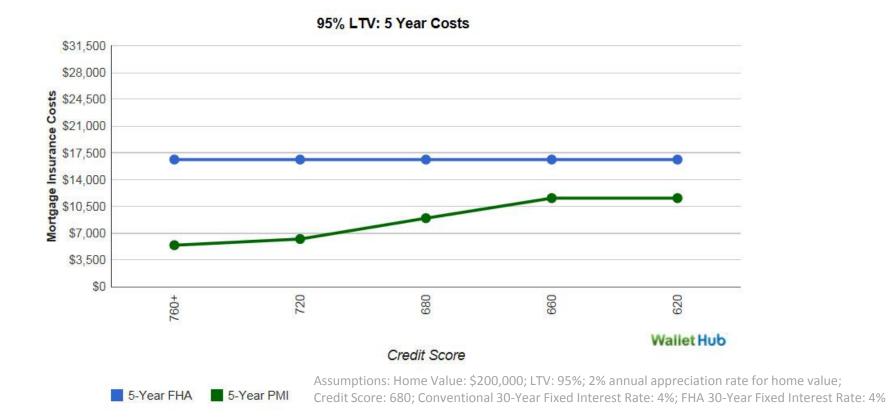


 FHA mortgage insurance premiums have nearly doubled since 2008. One now has to pay \$17,398 in premiums during the first five years after the purchase of a median-price home (\$212,100), compared to just \$9,210 in 2008.





Many consumers with down payments below 20% can save \$2,251 to \$12,026 in just five years by
choosing private mortgage insurance. The higher your credit score and the more money you are able to
put down, the more potential savings from PMI.





 Unlike private mortgage insurance, FHA premiums continue to be assessed throughout the life of a loan, even if your loan to value (LTV) ratio drops below 80%. As the scenario below illustrates, this can create huge cost disparities over time.





Credit Score: 680; Conventional 30-Year Fixed Interest Rate: 4%; FHA 30-Year Fixed Interest Rate: 4%

#### 97% LTV Options

(With MGIC Mortgage Insurance!)



#### 1-unit:

- Fannie Mae's MyCommunity Mortgage® (MCM®)
- Fannie Mae's Standard transaction (Non-MCM)
- Freddie Mac's Home Possible Advantage®
- Housing Finance Agencies

#### At a glance



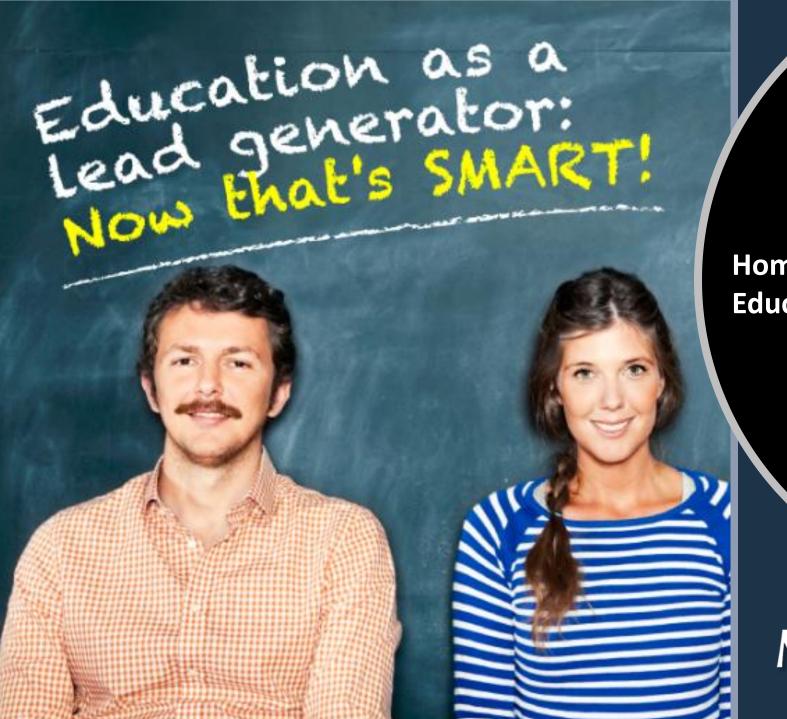
		Fannie Mae Standard	Freddie Mac Home Possible Advantage	MGIC Go!	
Max CLTV or TLTV	97% if subordinate lien is not a Community Second® 105% if the lien is a Community Second		105% - secondary financing must be an Affordable Second® and the Affordable Second may not be a HELOC	105% Approve or Accept Eligible 97% Approve or Accept Ineligible	
Minimum Borrower Contribution	Standard MCM contribution requirements apply	Standard contribution requirements apply	No minimum borrower contribution from borrower Personal Funds is required.	Follow your findings/feedback	
DTI	Determined by DU		Determined by LP (43% if manual underwrite)	Follow your findings/feedback	
Reserves	Determ	ined by DU	No reserves required	Follow your findings/feedback	

#### Key Differences on Purchase Loans



	Fannie Mae MCM	Fannie Mae Standard	Freddie Mac Home Possible Advantage
Must be a first-time homebuyer?	Υ	No	
Effective date	Week-end o	f 12/13/2014	Settlement dates on/after 03/23/2015
Pre-purchase homebuyer education required?	Yes	No	Yes if all borrowers are FTHB, otherwise not required
Does MGIC's Homebuyer Education qualify?	Yes	(not required)	Yes
Underwriting Method	DU only		LP or manual underwrite





Homebuyer Education

MGIC

#### **Key Differences**



Fannie Mae	MCM 95%	MCM 97%
Must be a first-time homebuyer?	No	Yes
Pre-purchase homebuyer education required?	No if one of borrowers is not FTHB Yes if all borrowers are FTHB (or relying solely on nontraditional credit)	Yes
Limited Cash-out Refi options?	Yes	No

#### Community Seconds® Checklist



- □ CLTV 105% or less?
   □ Eligible source of funds?
   (Gov't, non-profit, FHLB, HFA, or employer)
   □ Subordinate to the First Lien Mortgage?
   □ Eligible use of funds?
   (DPA, closing costs, renovations or permanent buydown)
   □ Not a balloon?
- ☐ Rate not more than 2% above the first mortgage rate?
- ☐ No negative amortization?
- ☐ Resale restrictions consistent with Fannie Mae's policies?
- ☐ If shared-appreciation mortgage (SAM):
  - No interest charged?
  - Provider's share appropriately capped?

#### Affordable Seconds® Checklist



- Eligible source of funds? (Gov't, non-profit, FHLB, HFA, or employer) ☐ Subject to and subordinate to the First Lien Mortgage? ☐ Eligible uses of funds? (DPA, closing costs, renovations or permanent buydown) ■ No balloon payment due prior to First Mortgage maturity? ☐ Rate not greater than the first mortgage rate?
- ☐ No negative amortization?
- ☐ Not a HELOC?
- ☐ If a SAM, is provider's share appropriately capped?
- ☐ If monthly payments not due until Month 61, payment may be excluded from HEI and DTI calculations (and entered in LP as gift funds and included in the TLTV)

#### **Pricing**



Table 6: MyCommunityMortgage (MCM)

(AMDC under Table 1 and LLPA for High-Balance Mortgage Loans under Table 3 also apply to MCM, in addition to the LLPAs in this table)

Product Feature

LLPAS

SFC

All MCM loans

0.750%

460

Subordinate financing (non-Community Seconds)

0.500% (5)

460

		HOME POSSIBLE ADVANTAGE MORTGAGES Effective for Settlements on or after March 23, 2015				
		Credit Score				
Product	Loan Purpose	All Eligible				
		< 680	<u>&gt;</u> 680 & < 720	≥ 720		
All Elimible Deaduct	Purchase	1.50%	1.25%	1.00%		
All Eligible Product	No Cash-out Refinance	1.75%	1.75%	1.75%		



Table 2: All Eligible Mortgages (excluding MCM) – LLPA by Credit Score/LTV Ratio

_ ,			Applicable	e for all mortg	LTV Range ages with tern	ns greater than	15 years		
Representative Credit Score	≤ 60.00%	60.01 – 70.00%	70.01 – 75.00%	75.01 – 80.00%	80.01 – 85.00%	85.01 — 90.00%	90.01 – 95.00%	95.01 – 97.00%	SFC
<u>≥</u> 740	-0.250%	0.000%	0.000%	0.250%	0.250%	0.250%	0.250%	0.250%	N/A
720 – 739	-0.250%	0.000%	0.250%	0.500%	0.500%	0.500%	0.500%	0.500%	N/A
700 – 719	-0.250%	0.500%	0.750%	1.000%	1.000%	1.000%	1.000%	1.000%	N/A
680 – 699	0.000%	0.500%	1.250%	1.750%	1.500%	1.250%	1.250%	1.000%	N/A
660 – 679	0.000%	1.000%	2.000%	2.500%	2.750%	2.250%	2.250%	1.750%	N/A
640 – 659	0.500%	1.250%	2.500%	3.000%	3.250%	2.750%	2.750%	2.250%	N/A
620 – 639	0.500%	1.500%	3.000%	3.000%	3.250%	3.250%	3.250%	3.000%	N/A
< 620 <sup>(1)</sup>	0.500%	1.500%	3.000%	3.000%	3.250%	3.250%	3.250%	3.250%	N/A

<sup>(1)</sup> A minimum required credit score of 620 applies to all mortgage loans delivered to Fannie Mae in accordance with the Selling Guide; exceptions to this requirement are limited to loans in which any borrower has nontraditional credit.

#### Table 3: All Eligible Mortgages (excluding MCM unless otherwise noted) – LLPA by Product Feature

	LTV Range								
PRODUCT FEATURE	≤ 60.00%	60.01 – 70.00%	70.01 – 75.00%	75.01 – 80.00%	80.01 – 85.00%	85.01 – 90.00%	90.01 – 95.00%	95.01 – 97.00%	SFC
High LTV <sup>(2)</sup>	0.000%	0.000%	0.000%	0.000%	0.000%	0.000%	0.000%	0.500%	
Manufactured home	0.500%	0.500%	0.500%	0.500%	0.500%	0.500%	0.500%	N/A	235
Investment property	1.750%	1.750%	1.750%	3.000%	3.750%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

#### Consider...



	FHA 96.5%	Fannie Mae Standard – 97%	MCM / Home Possible Advantage* – 97%	Standard – 95%
Purchase Price	\$250,000	\$250,000	\$250,000	\$250,000
Down Payment	\$8,750	\$7,500	\$7,500	\$12,500
Base Loan Amount	\$241,250	\$242,500	\$242,500	\$237,500
Upfront Premium (financed into loan amount)	\$4,222	\$0	\$0	\$0
Total Amount Borrowed	\$245,472	\$242,500	\$242,500	\$237,500

#### 760 FICO



\$250,000 purchase price	FHA 96.5%	Fannie Mae Standard – 97%	MCM / Home Possible Advantage* – 97%	Standard – 95%
Interest Rate	4.0%	4.375%	4.5%	4.25%
Monthly MI Premium Rate	1.35%	1.05%	0.57%	0.54%
Monthly MI Payment	\$269	\$212	\$115	\$107
Monthly Loan Payment (P&I+MI)	\$1,441	\$1,423	\$1,344	\$1,275
Estimated MI Cancellation (in years, assuming 3% annual appreciation)	Not Cancellable	5.1	5.1	5.0
Payment approximately 5 –years from now (assuming MI cancellation)	\$1,415	\$1,211	\$1,229	\$1,168



\$250,000 purchase price	FHA 96.5%	Fannie Mae Standard – 97%	MCM / Home Possible Advantage* – 97%	Standard – 95%
Interest Rate	4.0%	4.375%	4.5%	4.25%
Monthly MI Premium Rate	1.35%	1.10%	0.60%	0.62%
Monthly MI Payment	\$269	\$222	\$121	\$123
Monthly Loan Payment (P&I+MI)	\$1,441	\$1,433	\$1,350	\$1,291
Estimated MI Cancellation (in years, assuming 3% annual appreciation)	Not Cancellable	5.1	5.1	5.0
Payment approximately 5 –years from now (assuming MI cancellation)	\$1,415	\$1,211	\$1,229	\$1,168



\$250,000 purchase price	FHA 96.5%	Fannie Mae Standard – 97%	MCM / Home Possible Advantage* – 97%	Standard – 95%
Interest Rate	4.0%	4.5%	4.5%	4.375%
Monthly MI Premium Rate	1.35%	1.31%	0.80%	0.89%
Monthly MI Payment	\$269	\$265	\$162	\$176
Monthly Loan Payment (P&I+MI)	\$1,441	\$1,494	\$1,391	\$1,362
Estimated MI Cancellation (in years, assuming 3% annual appreciation)	Not Cancellable	5.1	5.1	5.0
Payment approximately 5 –years from now (assuming MI cancellation)	\$1,415	\$1,229	\$1,229	\$1,186



\$250,000 purchase price	FHA 96.5%	Fannie Mae Standard – 97%	MCM – 97%	Standard – 95%
Interest Rate	4.0%	4.75%	4.5%	4.625%
Monthly MI Premium Rate	1.35%	1.48%	0.94%	1.15%
Monthly MI Payment	\$269	\$299	\$190	\$228
Monthly Loan Payment (P&I+MI)	\$1,441	\$1,564	\$1,419	\$1,449
Estimated MI Cancellation (in years, assuming 3% annual appreciation)	Not Cancellable	5.1	5.1	5.1
Payment approximately 5 –years from now (assuming MI cancellation)	\$1,415	\$1,265	\$1,229	\$1,221



\$250,000 purchase price	FHA 96.5%	MCM – 97%
Interest Rate	4.0%	4.5%
Monthly MI Premium Rate	1.35%	0.94%
Monthly MI Payment	\$269	\$190
Monthly Loan Payment (P&I+MI)	\$1,441	\$1,419
Estimated MI Cancellation	Not	F 4
(in years, assuming 3% annual appreciation)	Cancellable	5.1

97% Conventional compared to FHA 96.5% with upfront financed offers:

- Less money down
- Lower loan amount
- Less in MI
- Lower monthly mortgage payment
- Ability to cancel MI

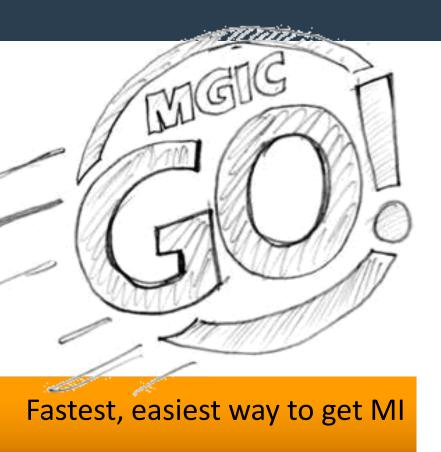


# Some things to keep in mind with HFAs... MGC



- HFA Preferred is not subject to LLPAs Could be a savings of .75% to 3.25% compared to MCM or standard 97
- HFAs will still be one of the main providers of Down Payment Assistance (DPAs) options
- Some HFAs offer below market rates
- Some HFAs allow non-FTHB purchases

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Max LTV/CLTV: 97% / 105%; Max cash out: \$150,000



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#### **DU Approve or LP Accept**

97%/97%

Primary Residence

	Eligible	Ineligible (due to LTV or Loan Type
Minimum Credit Score	620	620

97%/105%

Maximum LTV/CLTV

Occupancy

**Units** 

**Primary Residence** 

**Maximum DTI Ratio** Loan Type

and Second Home Primary Residence: 1 to 2 units 1 unit Second Home: 1 unit As allowed by DU or LP 45% As allowed by DU or LP Fixed-rate/fixed-payment or a fully amortizing ARM with an initial term of 5 years or more (Qualify ARMs using UWG 3.06b)

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